

Montana Department of Revenue

SENATE TAXATION

EXHIBIT NO.

3-22-2013

Steve Bullock

Governor

Mike Kadas Director

To:

Senate Taxation Committee

From:

Dan Dodds, Senior Economist

Date:

March 20, 2013

Subject:

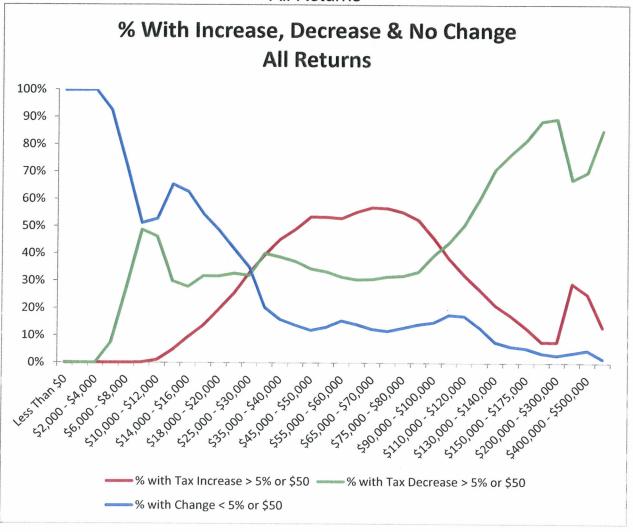
Taxpayer impacts of SB 282.02

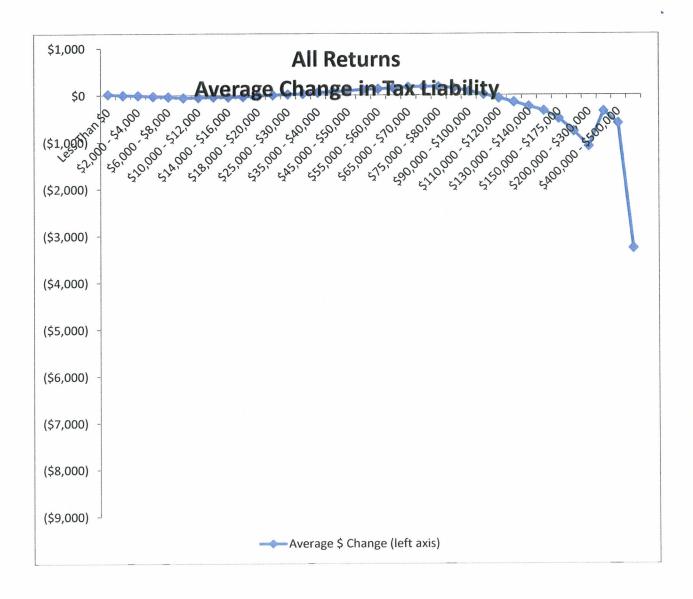
The following graphs show impacts of SB282, as amended in the Senate Taxation Committee on March 19, on groups of taxpayers. For each group, there are four graphs. The first shows the percent of returns with a tax increase of at least 5% or \$50, the percent with a tax decrease of at least 5% or \$50, and the percent with less than 5% or \$50 change. The second graph shows the average change in tax liability at different income levels. The third graph shows the same information as the second with the scale expanded to show more detail about changes for returns with low and middle incomes. The fourth graph shows the percentage change in tax liability at different income levels. Tables attached at the end show the data for each set of graphs.

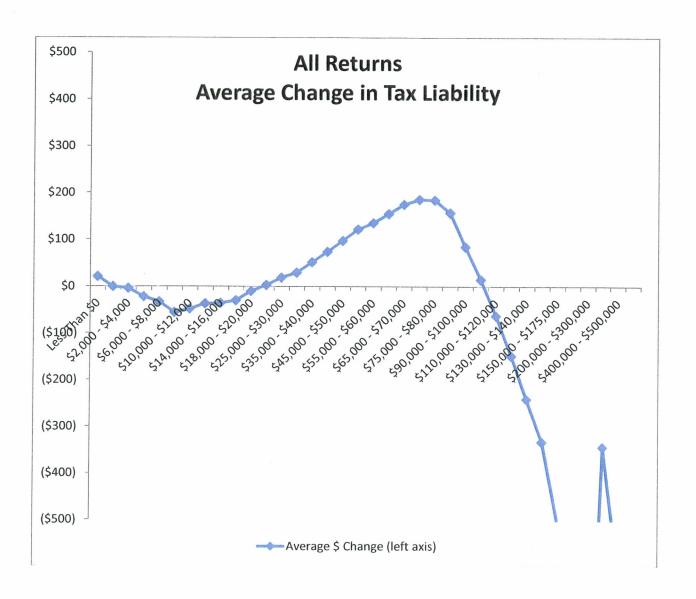
The graphs show returns grouped by

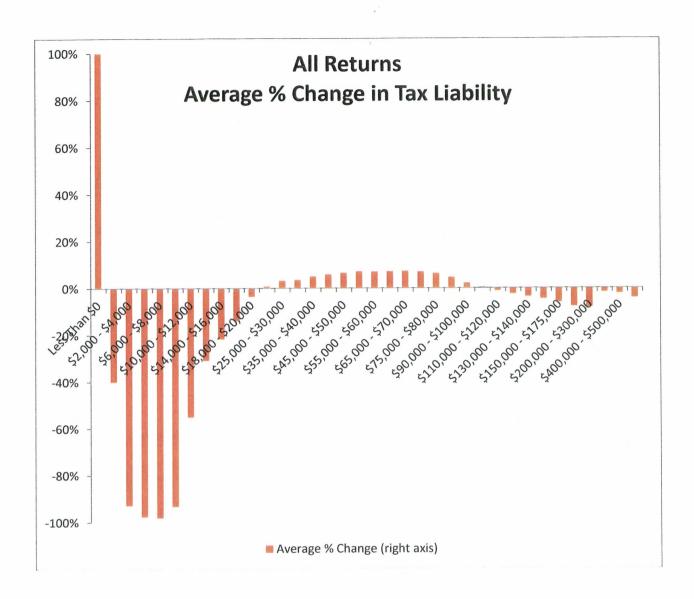
- All Returns
- Filing status on 2011 return
 - Head of Household,
 - o Joint.
 - Married Separate, and
 - o Single
- Whether taxpayers have dependents
 - o Dependents, and
 - No Dependents
- Age
 - o Returns with one taxpayer age 65 or older, and
 - o Returns with no taxpayer age 65 or older
- Capital Gains
 - Returns with a net loss on the capital gains line,
 - Returns with zero capital gains, and
 - Returns with a net gain on the capital gains line,
- Deductions
 - Returns with Itemized Deductions, and
 - Returns taking the Standard Deduction

All Returns

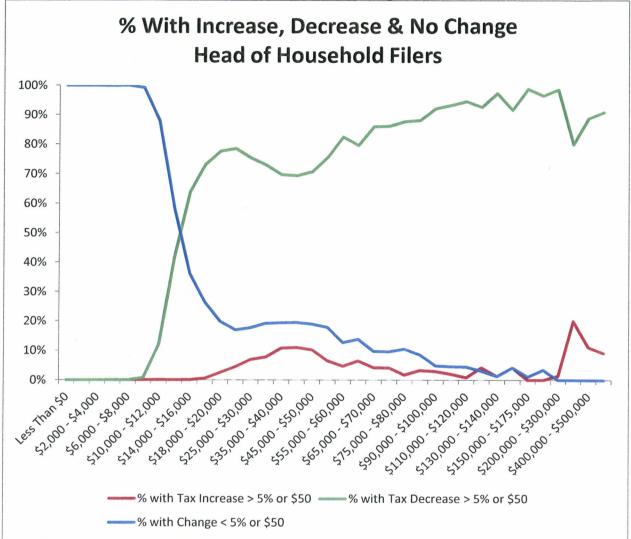


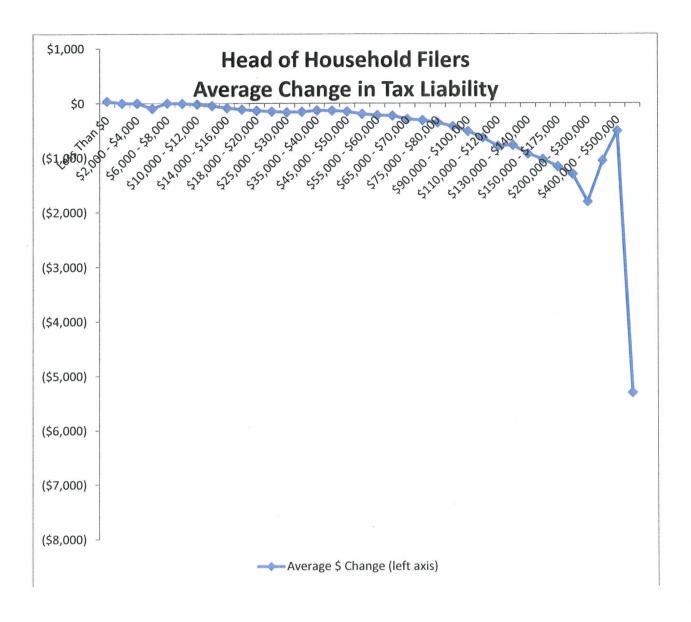


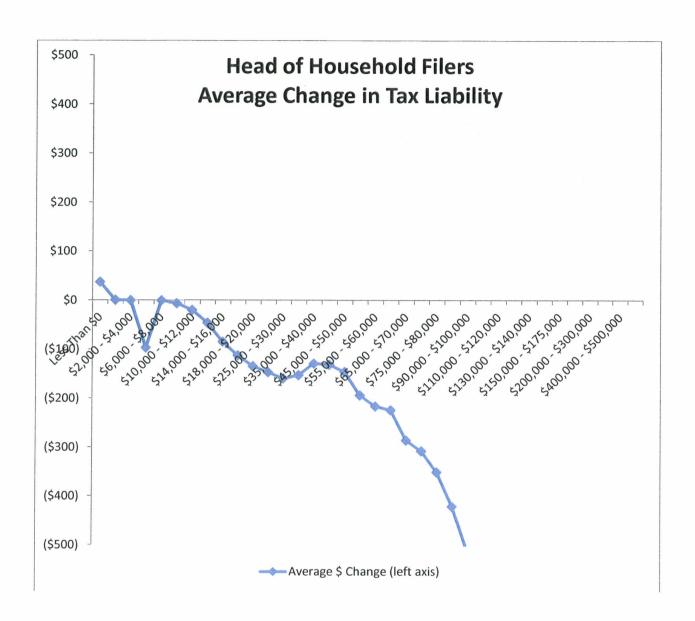


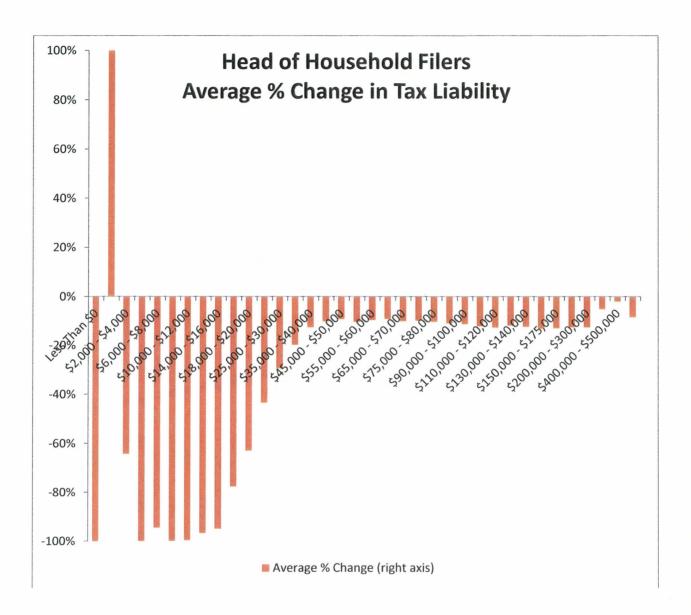


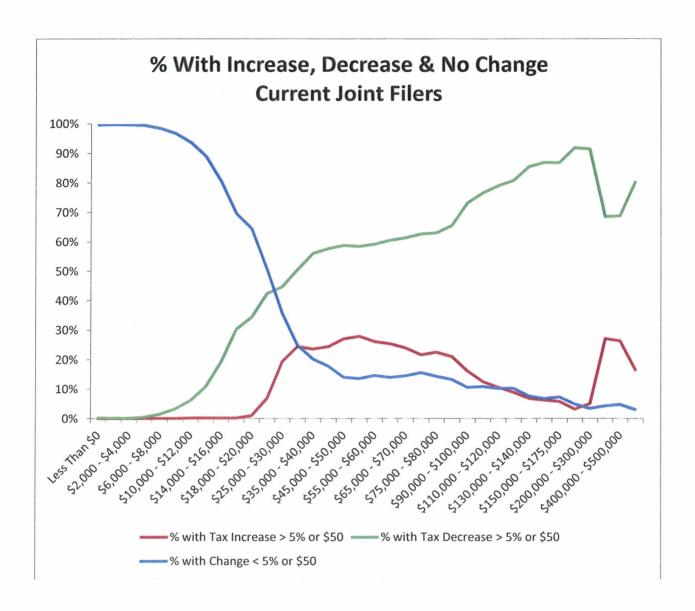
Returns Grouped by Filing Status

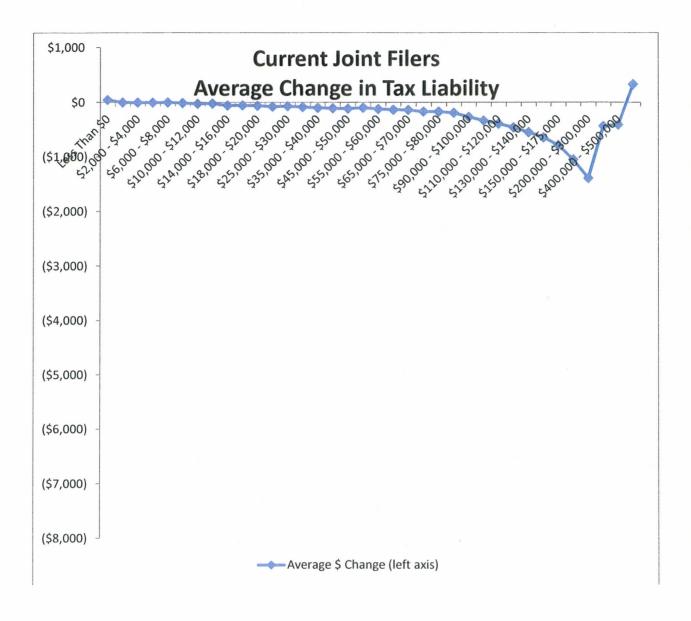


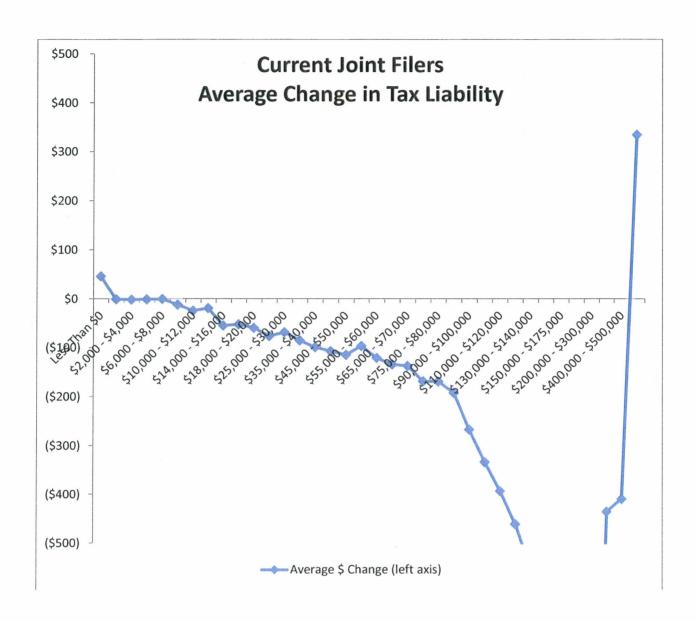


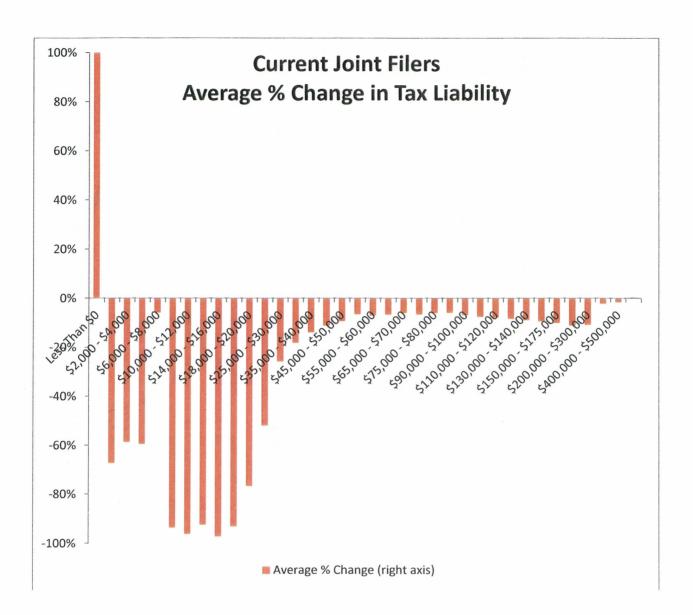


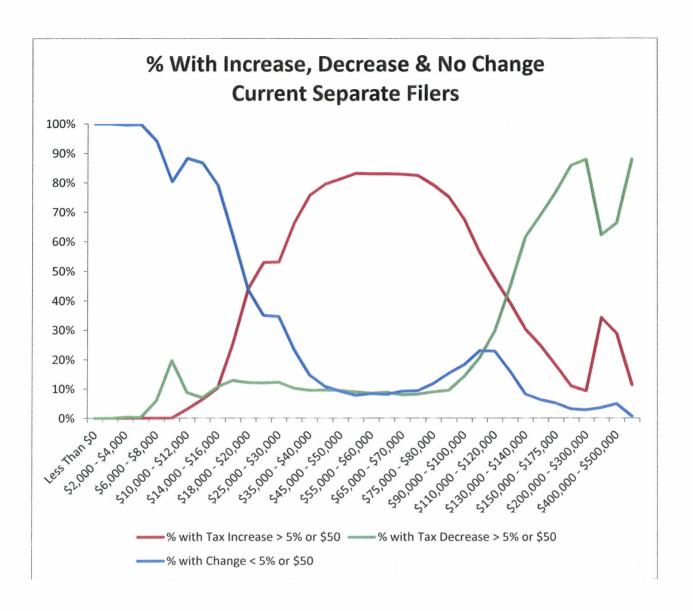


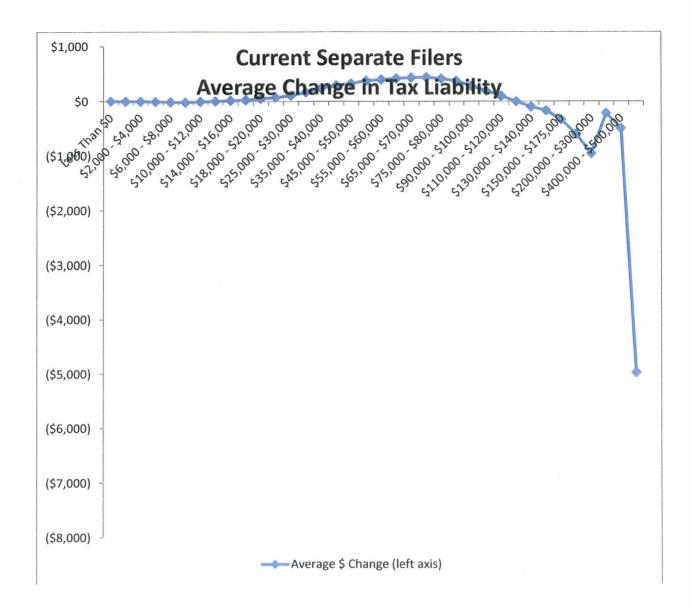


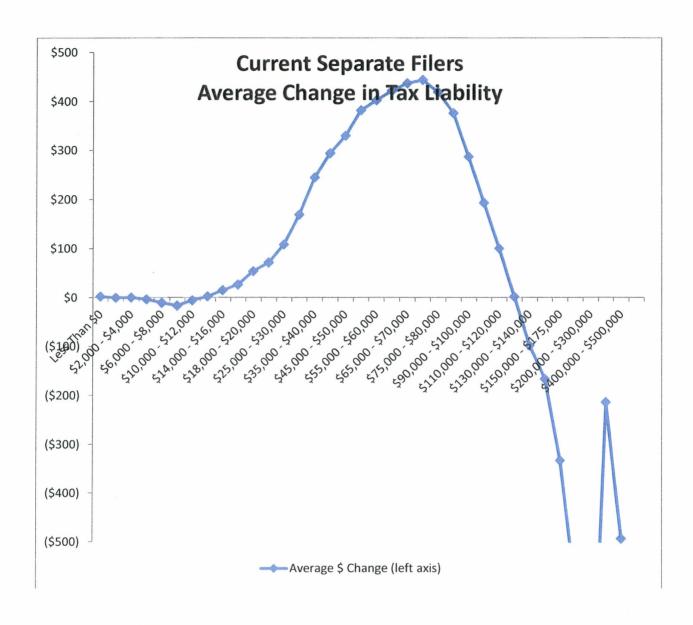


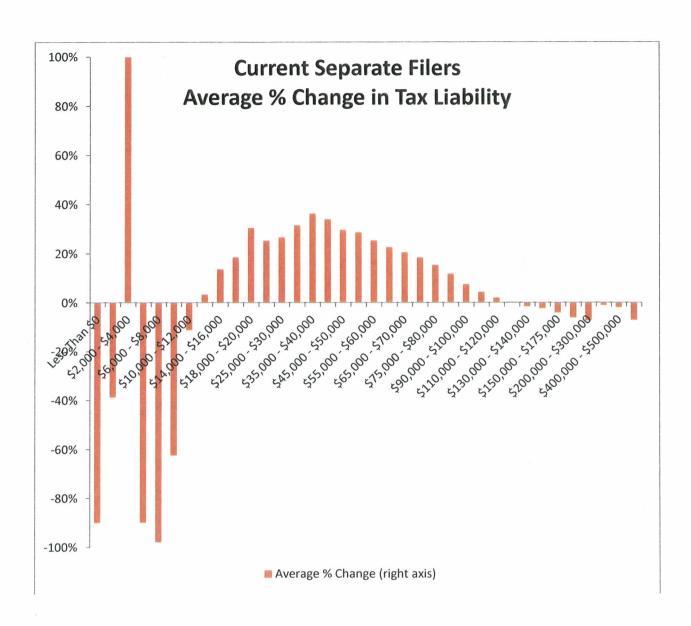


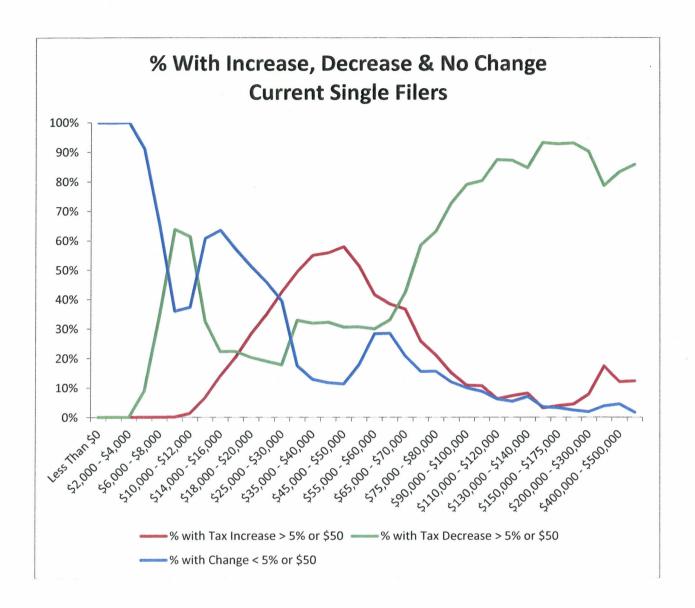


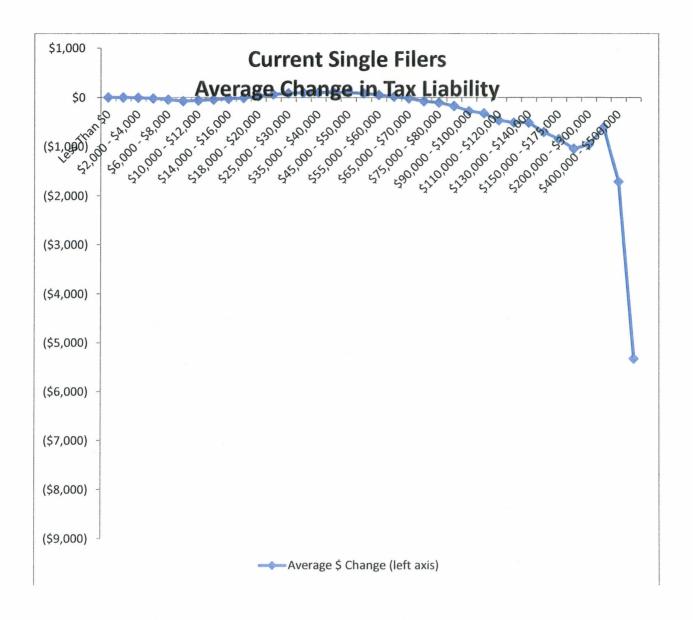


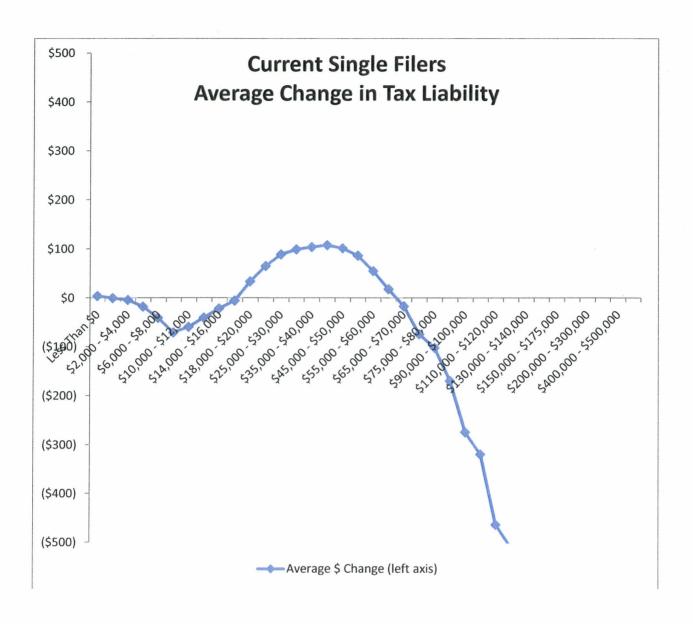


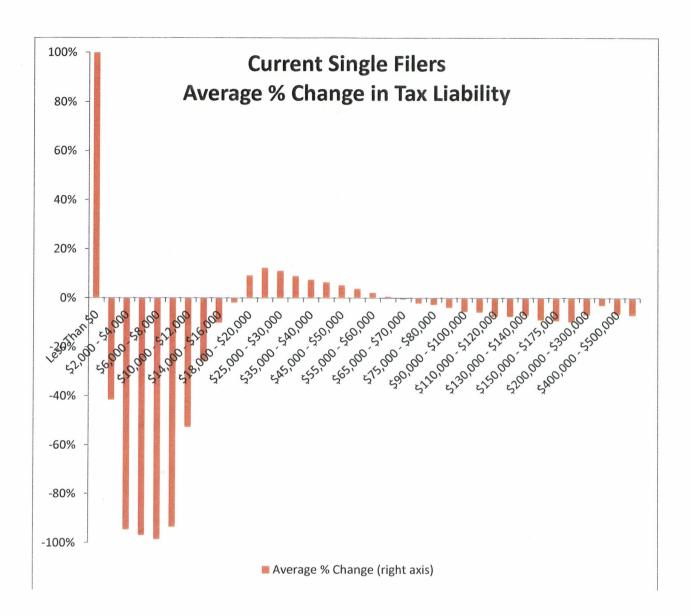




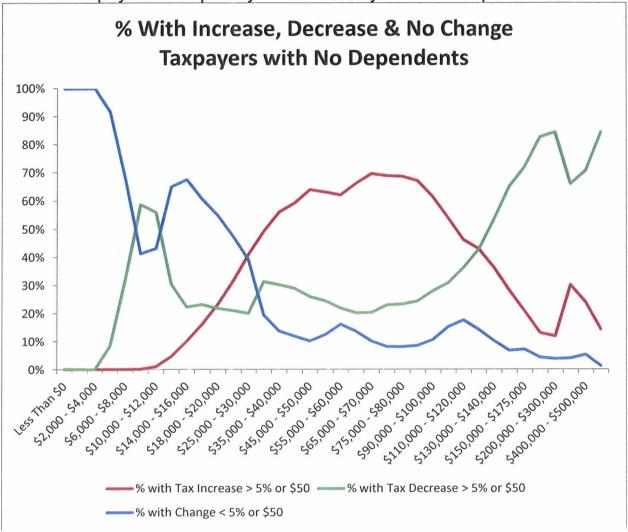


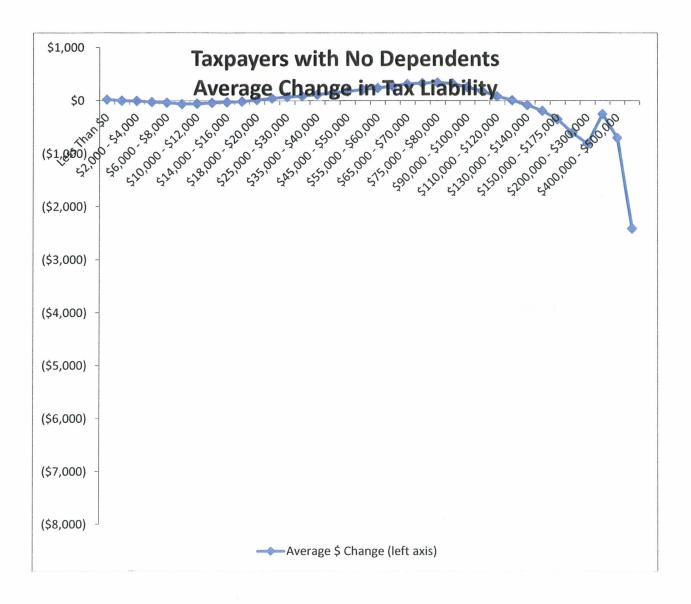


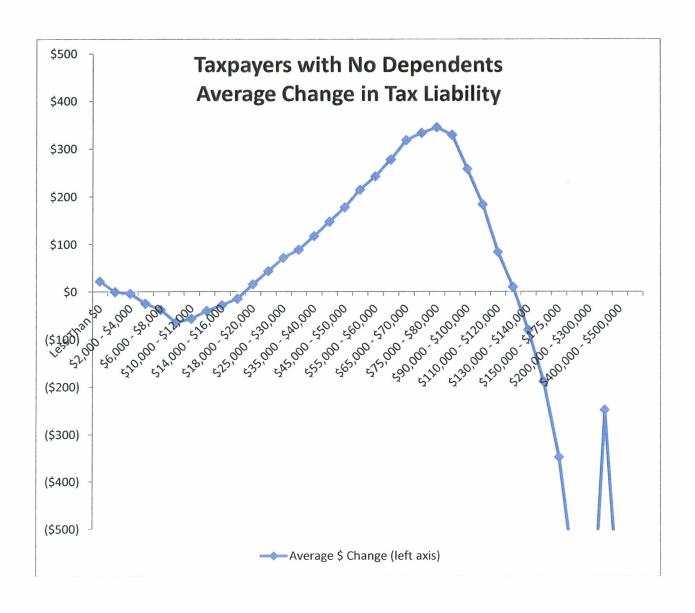


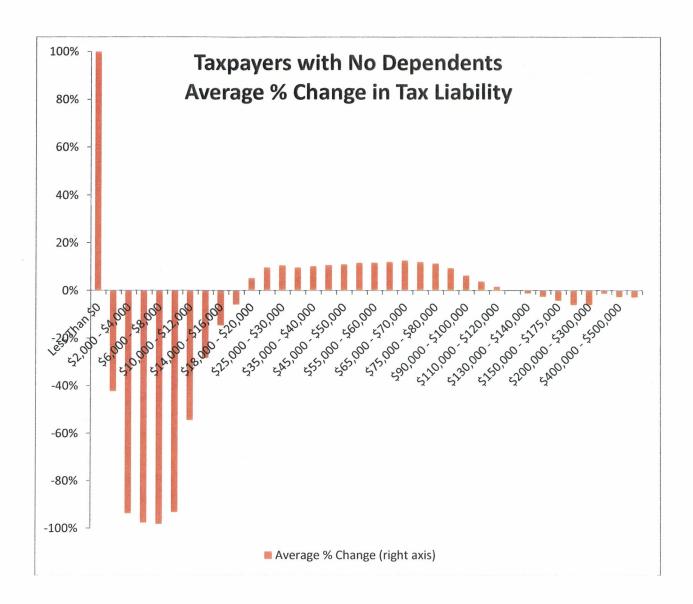


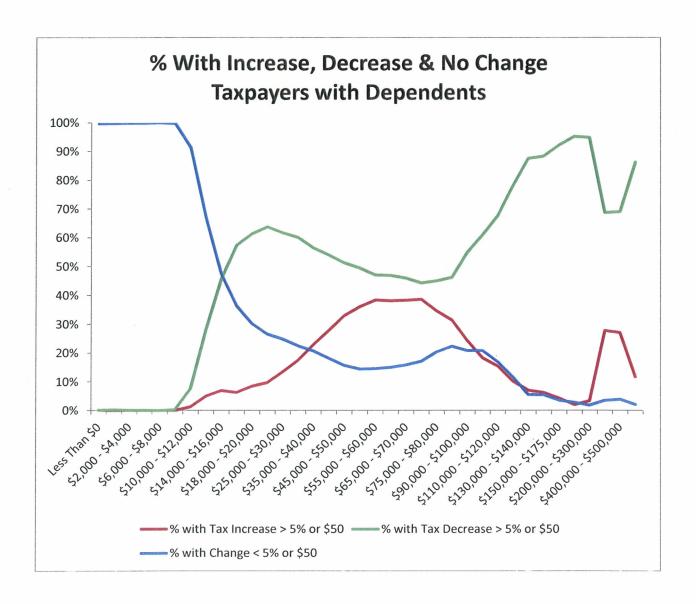
Taxpayers Grouped by Whether They Claimed Dependents

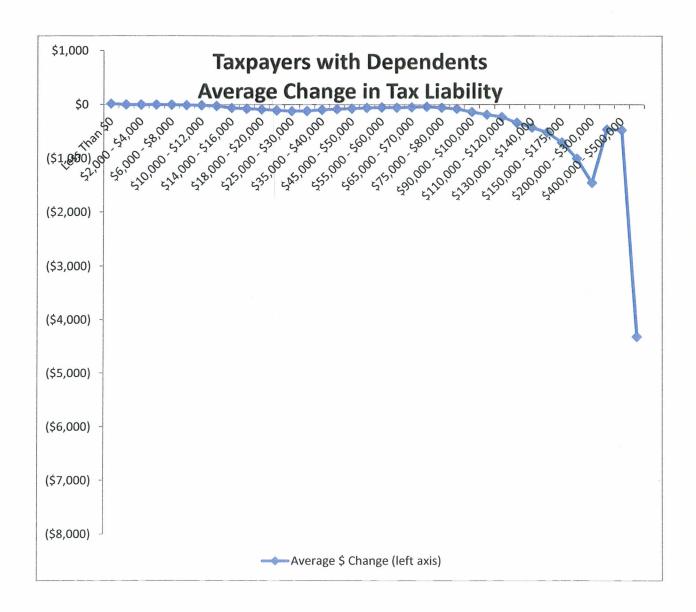


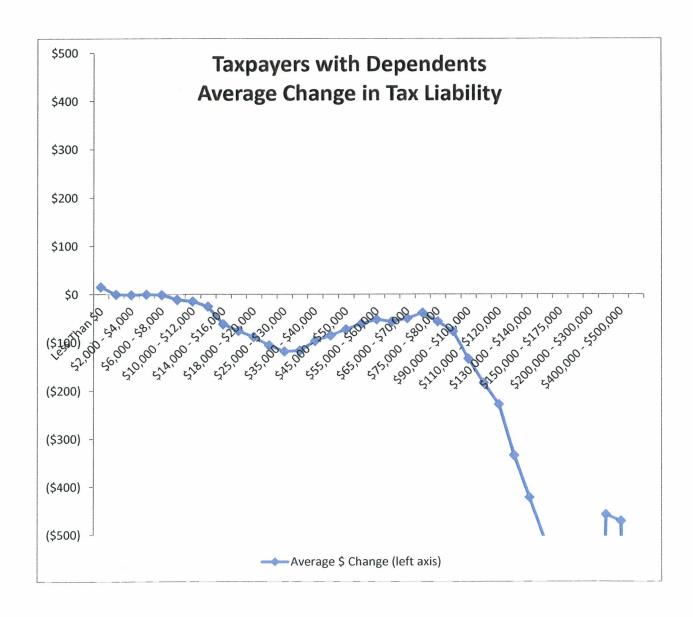


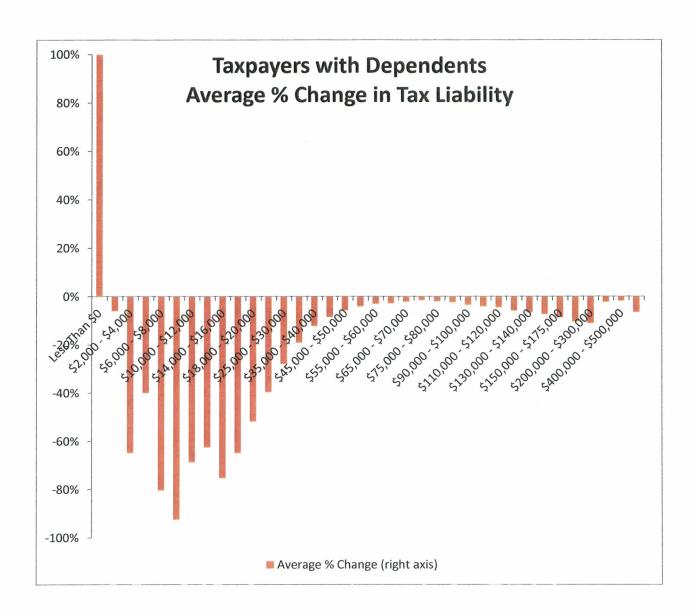




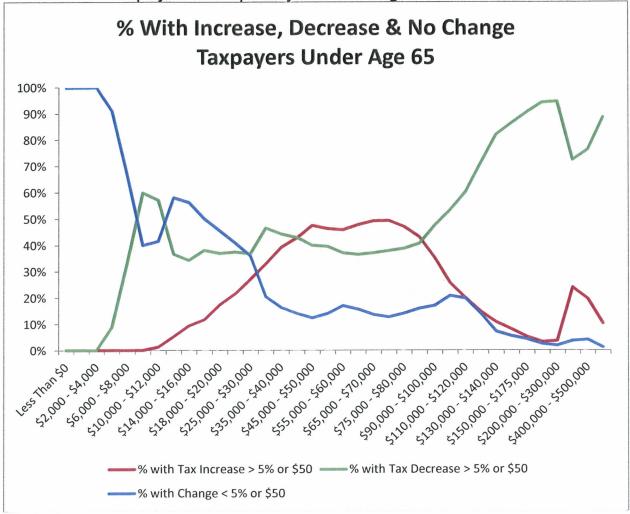


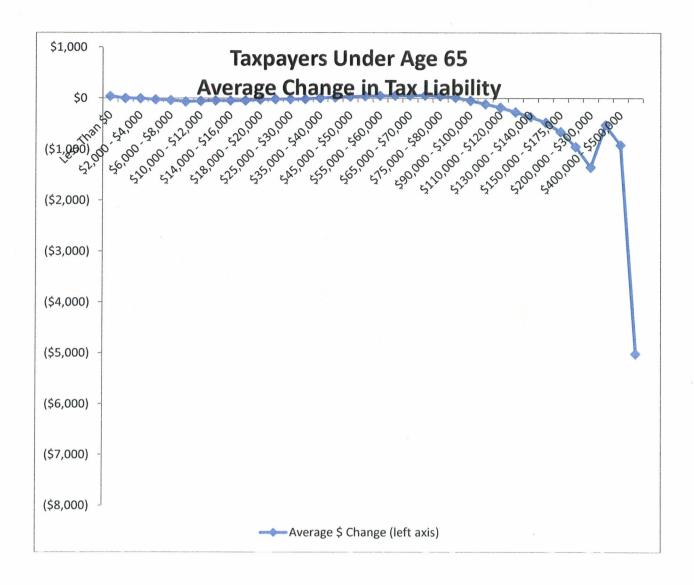


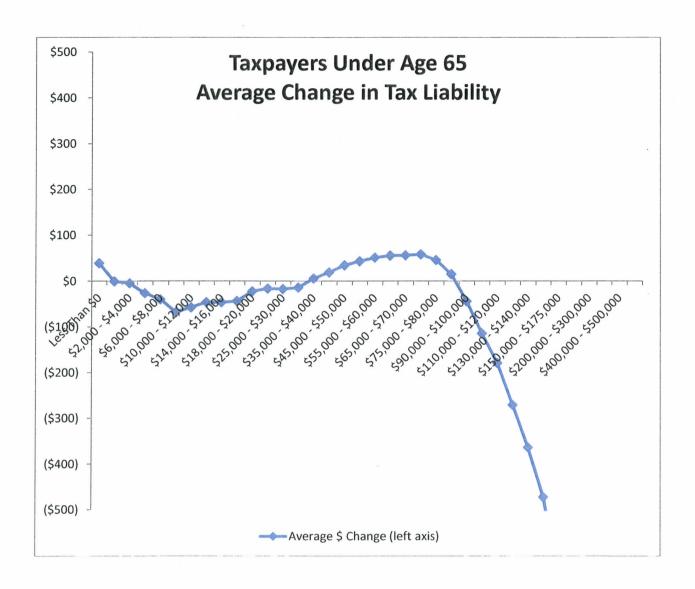


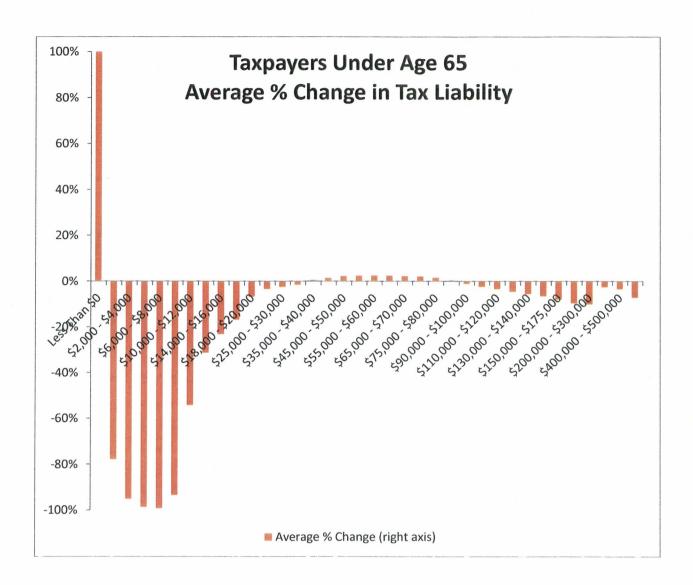


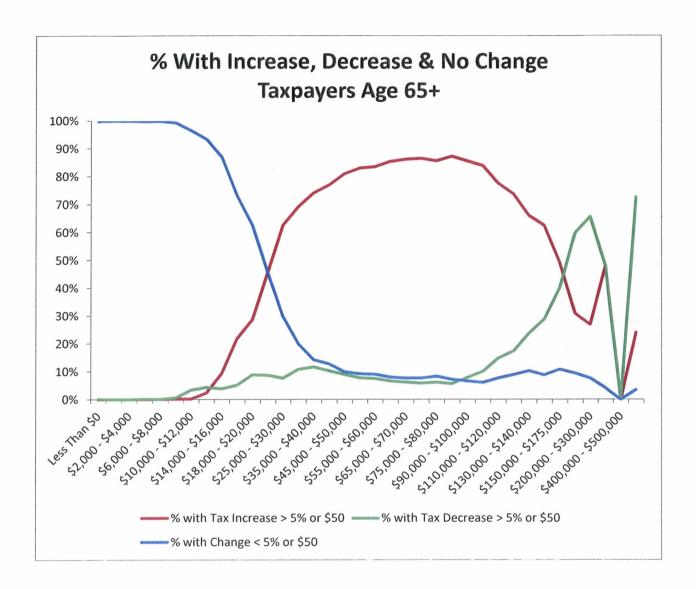
Taxpayers Grouped by Whether Age 65 and Older

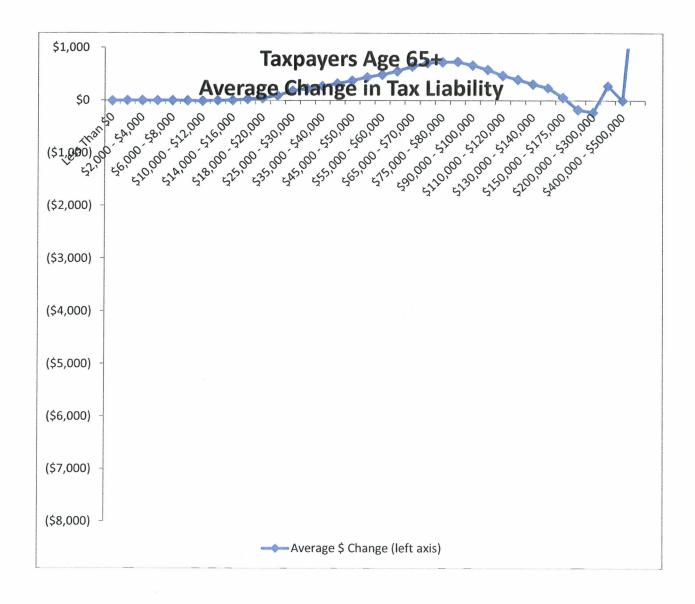


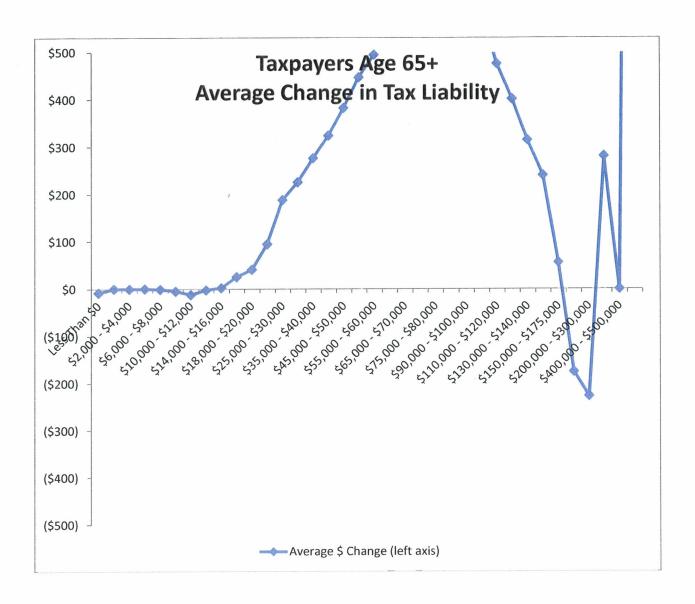


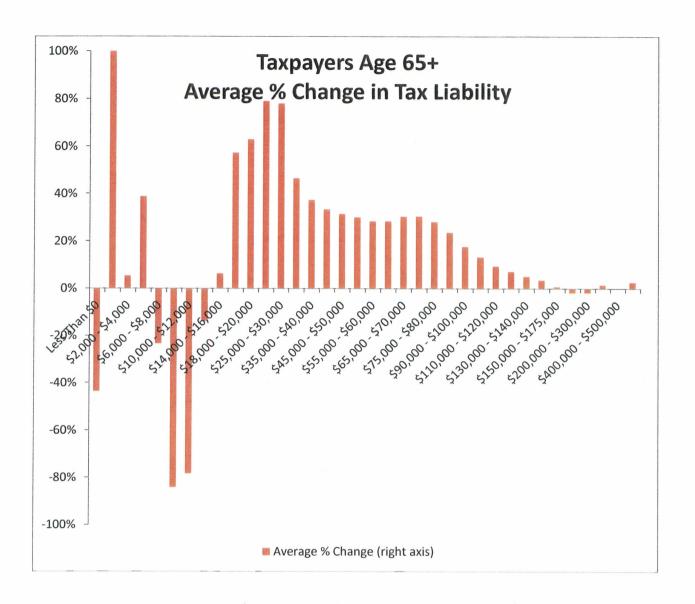




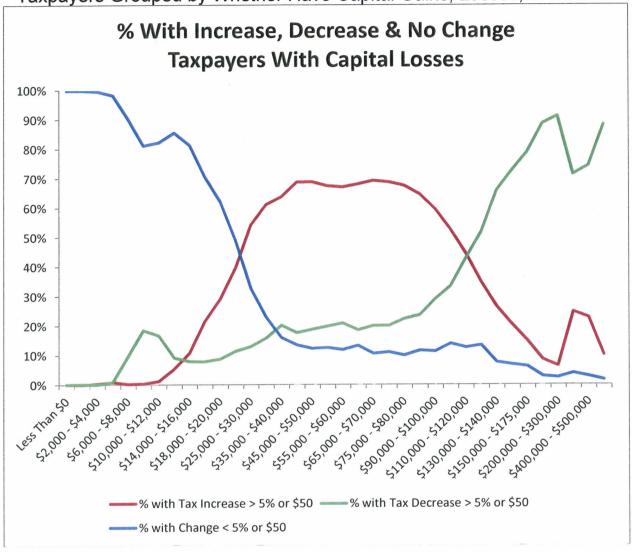


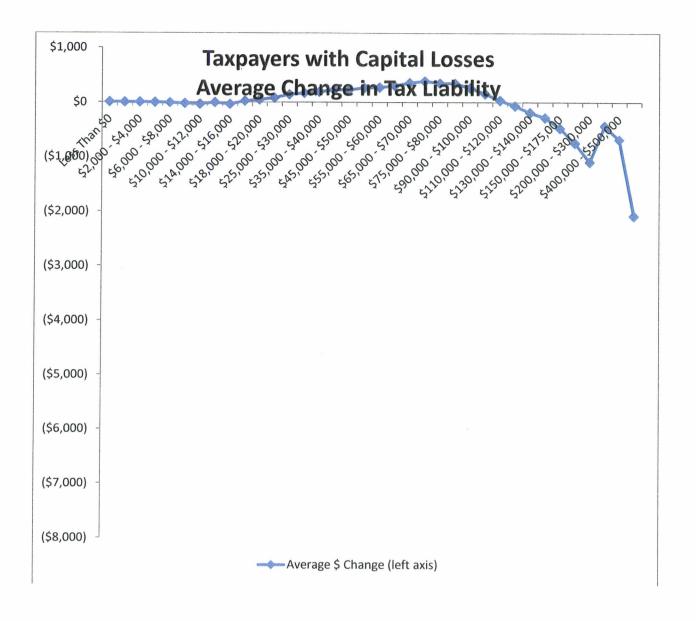


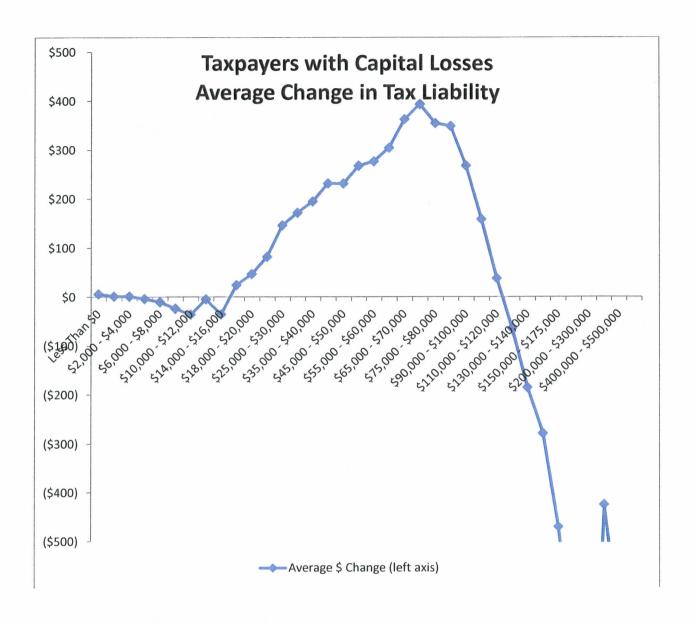


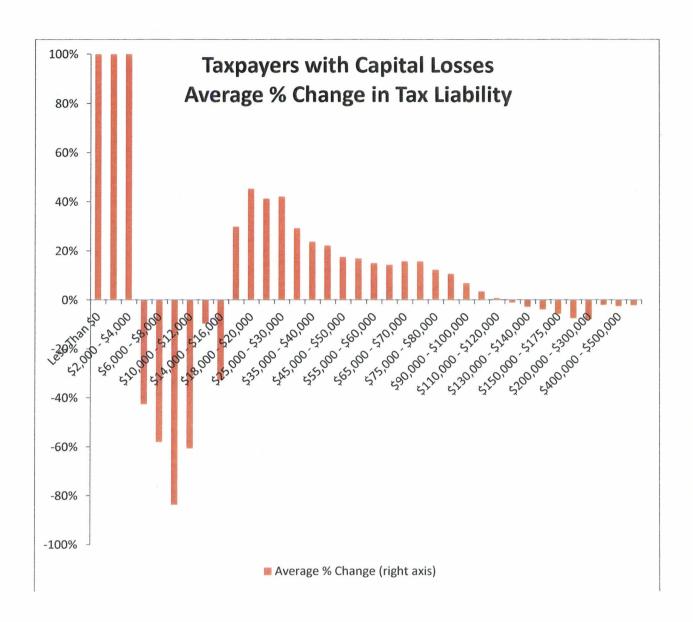


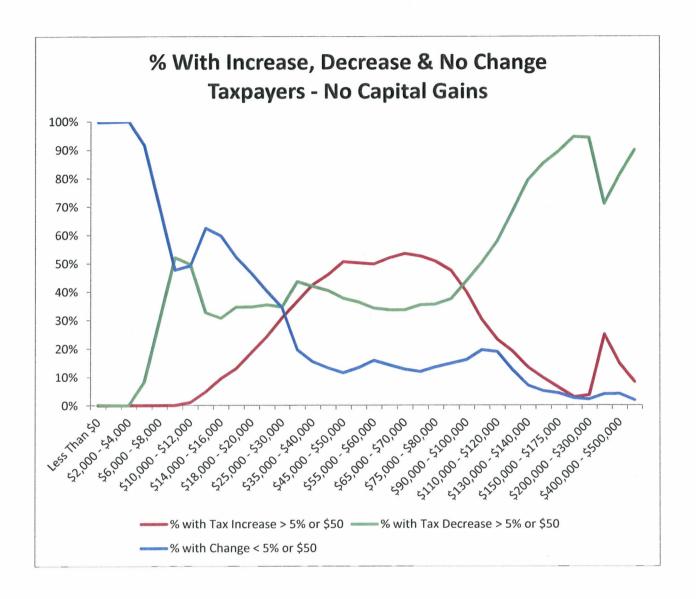
Taxpayers Grouped by Whether Have Capital Gains, Losses, or Neither

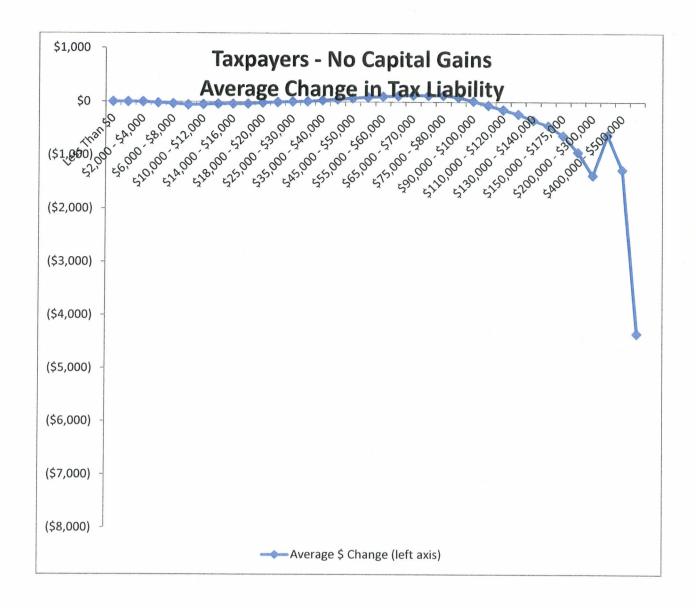


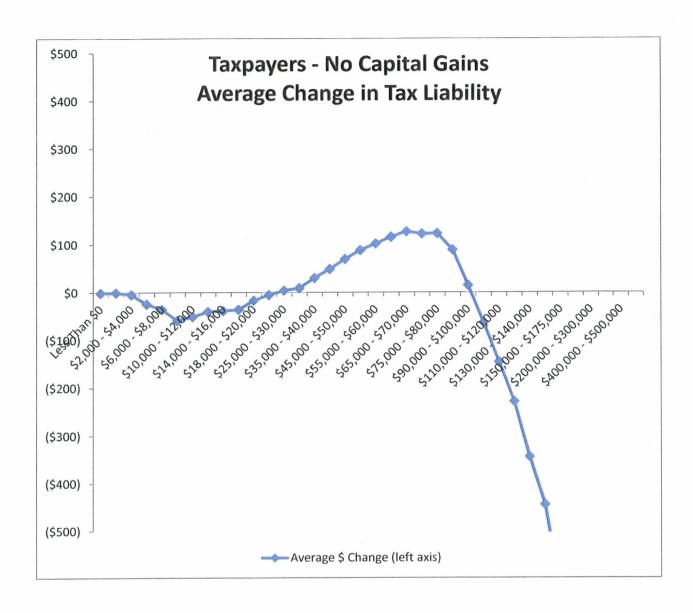


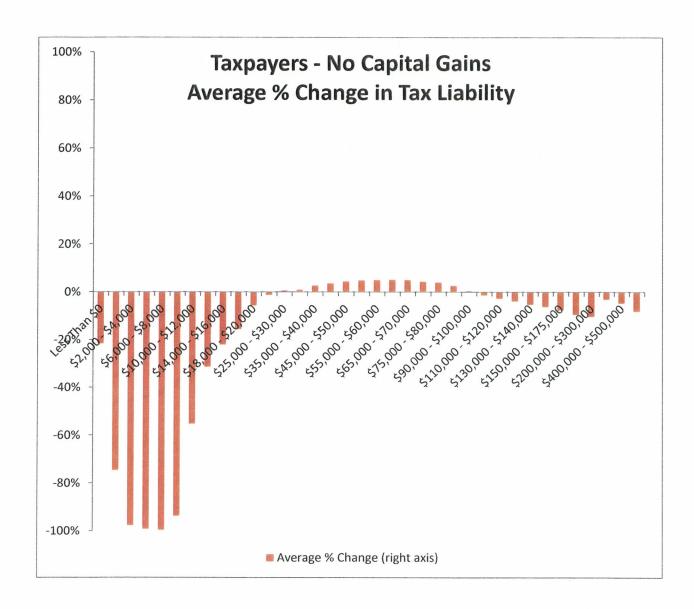


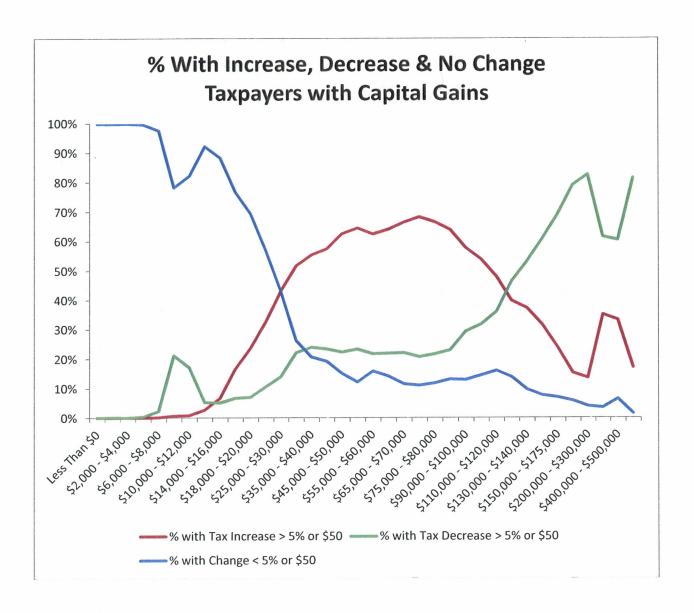


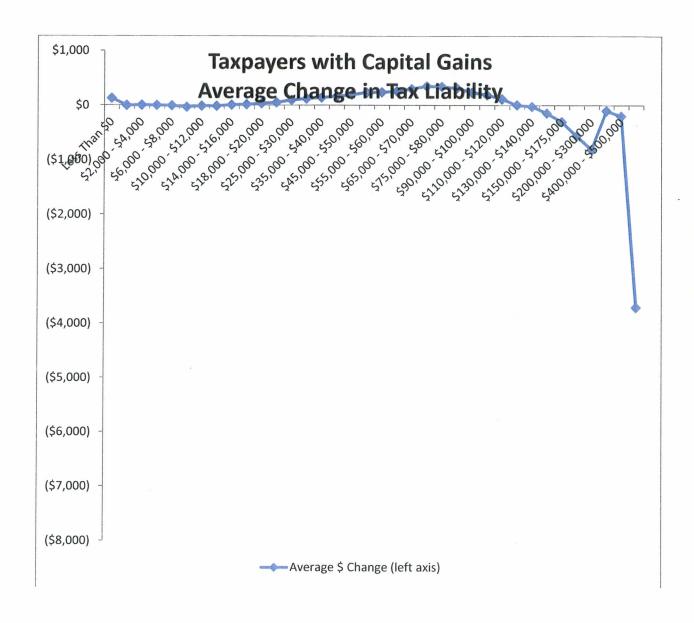


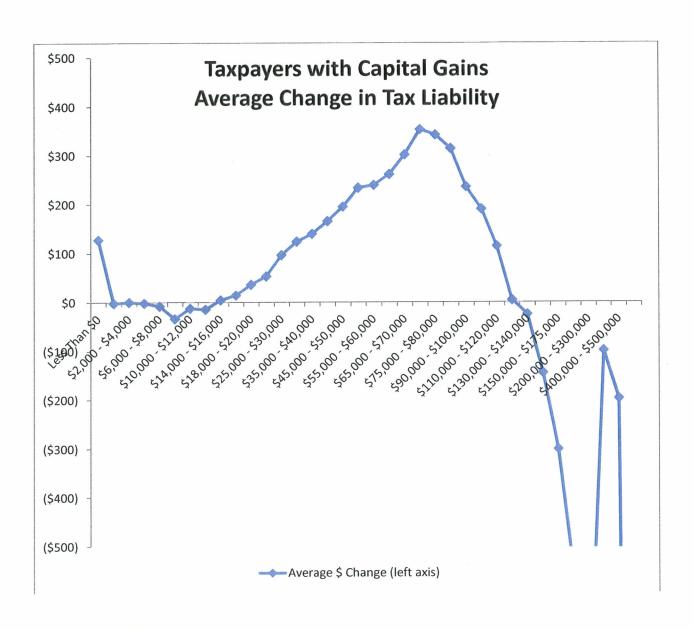


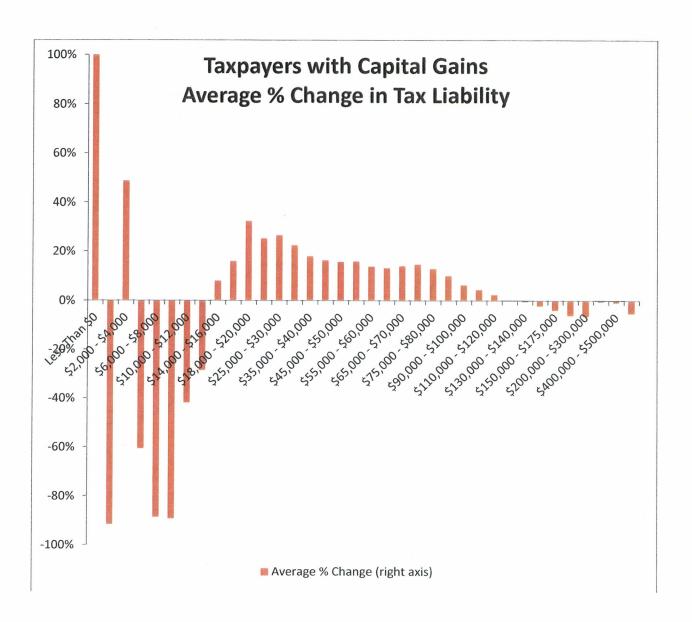




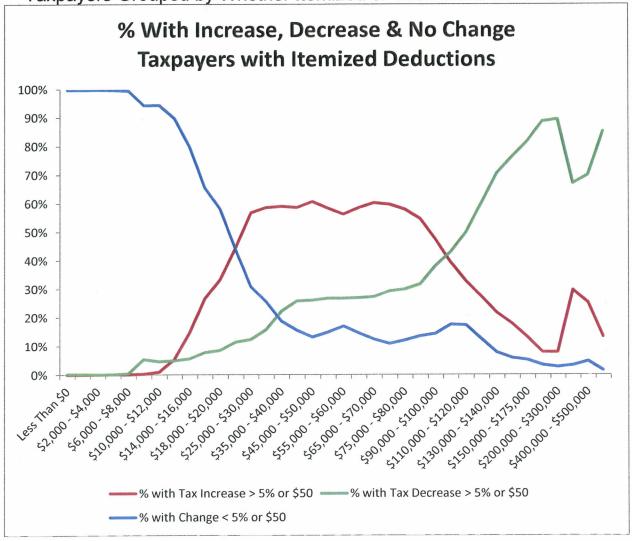


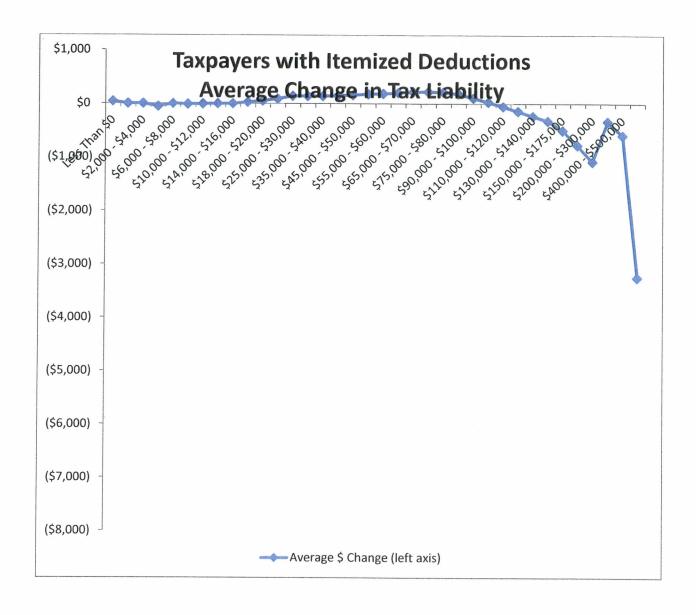


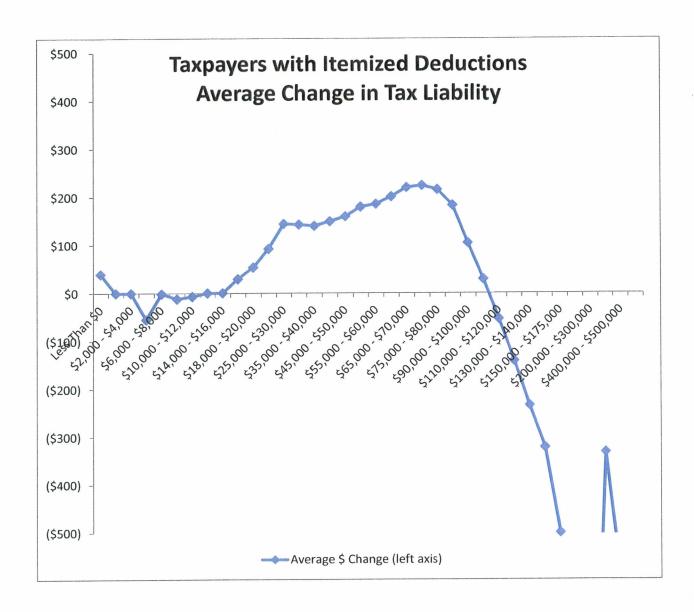


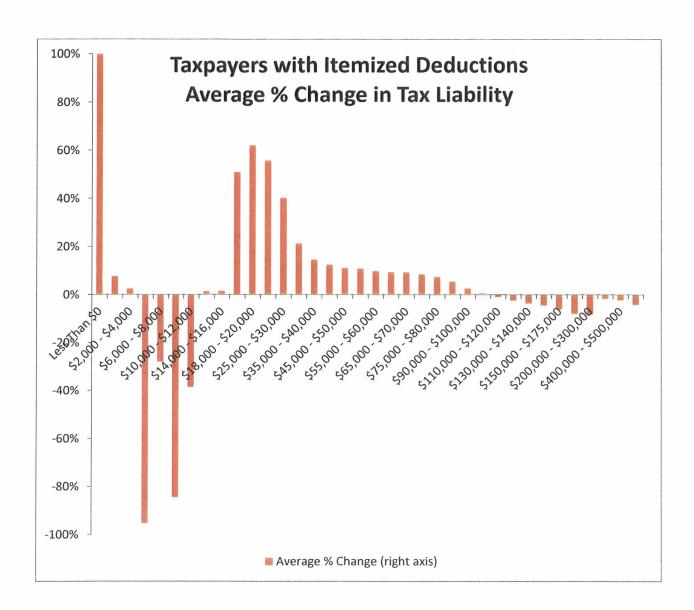


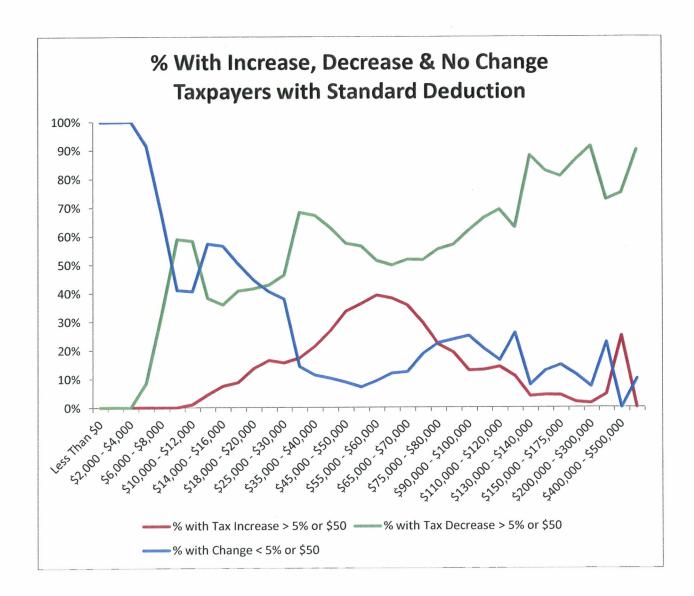
Taxpayers Grouped by Whether Itemized or Took Standard Deduction

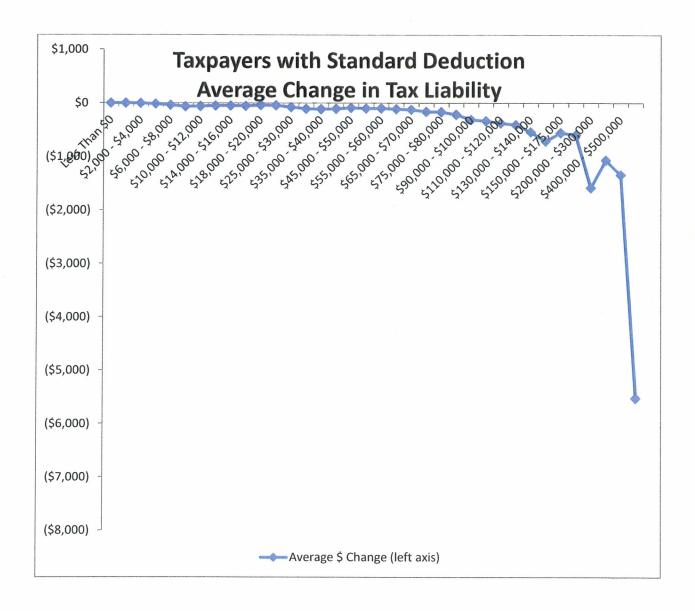


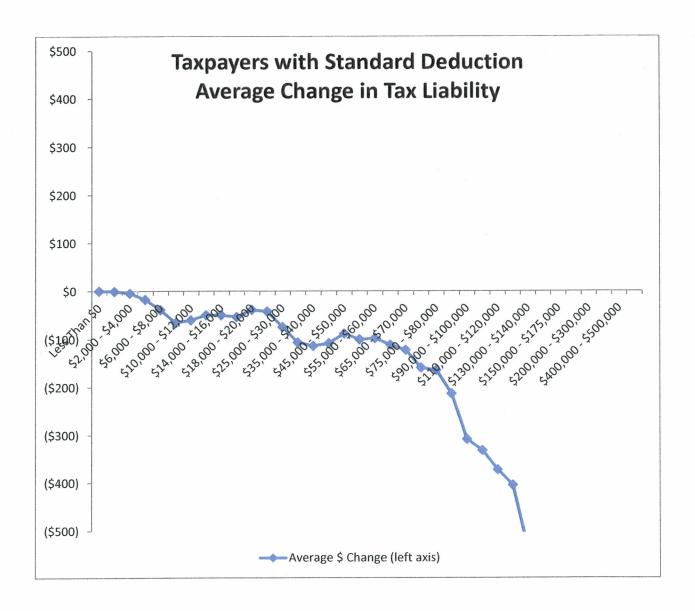


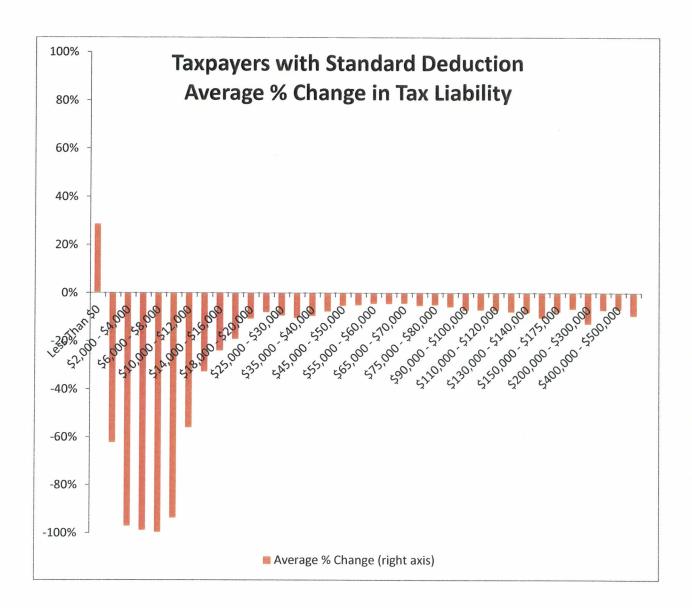












Comparison of the Income Tax Bills

General Information	SB 282	HB 393	HB 532	HB 581
Tie to Federal Taxable Income	Yes	Yes	No	Yes
Eliminates Incentive for Married Filing Separate	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Rates	4%, 6%	5.50%	No Change	1%, 3%, 6%
Montana Additions to Income	SB 282	HB 393	HB 532	HB 581
Interest on other states' municipal bonds				
Dividends not included in FAGI	Repeal		Repeal	Repeal
Taxable federal refunds	Repeal		Repeal	Repeal
Recoveries of amounts deducted in earlier years			Repeal	Repeal
Additions to federal taxable social security or railroad retirement	Repeal		Repeal	Repeal
Allocation of compensation to spouse	Repeal		Repeal	Repeal
Medical savings account nonqualified withdrawals				
Family education savings account nonqualified withdrawals				
First-time homebuyer's account nonqualified withdrawals				
Farm and ranch risk management account taxable distributions	Repeal		Repeal	Repeal
Income item used as basis for a credit	New		New	New
Dependent care assistance credit adjustment	Repeal		Repeal	Repeal
Smaller federal estate and trust taxable distributions	Repeal		Repeal	Repeal
Federal net operating loss carryover	Repeal		Repeal	Repeal
Federal taxes paid by your S. corporation	Repeal		Repeal	Repeal
Title plant depreciation	Repeal		Repeal	Repeal
Group health premiums reimbursed by Insure Montana credit	Repeal		Repeal	Repeal
Other additions	Repeal		Repeal	Repeal

Montana Subtractions from Income	SB 282	HB 393	HB 532	HB 581
Federal bonds exempt interest				
Exempt tribal income				
Exempt unemployment compensation	Repeal		Repeal	Repeal
Exempt worker's comp benefits	Repeal		Repeal	Repeal
Capital gains from small business investment companies	Repeal		Repeal	Repeal
State tax refunds included in federal AGI	Repeal		Repeal	Repeal
Recoveries of amounts deducted in earlier years that did not	Repeal		Repeal	Repeal
increase MT taxes				
Exempt active duty military salary			D	D
Nonresident exempt military income	Repeal		Repeal	Repeal
Exempt life insurance premiums reimbursement (National	Repeal		Repeal	Repeal
Guard) Exempt pension income	Repeal		Repeal	Repeal
Elderly interest exclusion	Repeal		Repeal	Repeal
Exempt retirement disability income (under age 65)	Repeal		Repeal	Repeal
Exempt tip income	Repeal		Repeal	Repeal
Exempt income of child taxed to parent	Repeal		Repeal	Repeal
Exempt health insurance premiums taxed to employee	Repeal		Repeal	Repeal
Student loan repayments taxed to health care professional	Repeal		Repeal	Repeal
Medical care savings account exempt deposits	Repeal		Repeal	Repeal
First-time homebuyer exempt savings account deposits	Repeal		Repeal	Repeal
Family education savings account exempt deposits	Repeal		Repeal	Repeal
Farm and ranch risk management accounts exempt deposits	Repeal		Repeal	Repeal
Subtraction to federal taxable social security/Tier 1 railroad	Repeal		Repeal	Repeal
retirement				
Subtraction for federal taxable Tier II railroad retirement	5			
Subtraction for spouse filing joint return: passive loss carryover	Repeal		Repeal	Repeal
Subtraction for spouse filing joint return: capital loss	Repeal		Repeal	Repeal
Allocation of compensation to spouse	Repeal		Repeal	Repeal
Montana net operation loss carryover	Repeal		Repeal	Repeal
40% capital gain exclusion on pre-1987 installment sales	Repeal		Repeal	Repeal
Business expense of recycled material	Repeal		Repeal	Repeal
Sales of land to beginning farmers	Repeal		Repeal	Repeal
Larger federal estate and trust taxable distributions	Repeal		Repeal	Repeal
Wage deduction reduced by federal targeted jobs credit	Repeal		Repeal	Repeal
Certain gains recognized by liquidating corporation	Repeal		Repeal	Repeal
Other subtractions	Repeal		Repeal	Repeal

Montana-Specific Itemized Deductions	SB 282	HB 393	HB 532	HB 581
Medical insurance premiums not deducted elsewhere	Repeal		Repeal	Repeal
Long-term care insurance premiums not deducted elsewhere	Repeal		Repeal	Repeal
Federal Income Tax	Repeal		Repeal	Repeal
Political contributions	Repeal		Repeal	Repeal
Child and dependent care expenses	Repeal		Repeal	Repeal
Individual Income Tax Credits	SB 282	HB 393	HB 532	HB 581
Other states' income tax credit				
College contribution tax credit				Repeal
Qualified endowment tax credit				
Energy conservation tax credit	Repeal		Repeal	Repeal
Alternative fuel tax credit	Repeal		Repeal	Repeal
nsurance for uninsured Montanans credit			Repeal	Repeal
Elderly care tax credit			Repeal	Repeal
Recycling tax credit	Repeal		Repeal	Repeal
Dil seed crushing/biodiesel facility credit	Repeal		Repeal	Repeal
Biodiesel blending/storage tank credit	Repeal		Repeal	Repeal
Contractor's gross receipts tax credit	Repeal		Repeal	Repeal
Geothermal systems tax credit	Repeal		Repeal	Repeal
Alternative energy systems credit	Repeal			Repeal
Alternative energy production tax credit	Repeal		Repeal	Repeal
Dependent care assistance credit			Repeal	Repeal
listoric property preservation tax credit			Repeal	Repeal
nfrastructure user fee credit				Repeal
mpowerment zone credit	Repeal		Repeal	Repeal
Research activities tax credit (sunset at end of 2010)			Repeal	Repeal
Aineral exploration tax credit	Repeal		Repeal	Repeal
doption credit			Repeal	Repeal
lderly homeowner/renter tax credit				Repeal
ilm production employment tax credit	Repeal		Repeal	Repeal
ilm qualified expenditure tax credit	Repeal		Repeal	Repeal
nsure MT small business health insurance credit				
mergency lodging credit			Repeal	Repeal

Corporate Tax Credits	SB 282	HB 393	HB 532	HB 581
Contractors Gross Receipts Tax Credit	Repeal		Repeal	Repeal
Charitable Endowment Credit				
Montana Recycling Credit	Repeal			Repeal
Credit for Increasing Research Activities (sunset at end of 2010)				Repeal
Credit for Contribution to MT University or Private College				Repeal
Temporary Emergency Lodging Credit				Repeal
Health Insurance for Uninsured Montanans Credit				Repeal
Credit for Alternative Fuel Motor Vehicle Conversion	Repeal			Repeal
Alternative Energy Production Credit	Repeal			Repeal
Dependent Care Assistance Credit				Repeal
New/Expanded Industry Credit	Repeal			Repeal
Historical Building Credit				Repeal
Infrastructure Users Fee Credit				Repeal
Mineral Exploration Incentive Credit	Repeal			Repeal
Interest Differential Credit				
Film Production Credit	Repeal			Repeal
Film Employment Refundable Credit	Repeal			Repeal
Biodiesel Blending and Storage Credit	Repeal			Repeal
Oilseed Crushing and Biodiesel Production Credit	Repeal			Repeal
Geothermal System Credit	Repeal			Repeal
Insure Montana Credit				
Empowerment Zone Credit	Repeal			Repeal

2011 Montana-Specific Deductions by Decile (residents only)

Total	10	9	00	7	6	5	4	ω	2	1		Decile Group
27	\$103,204 and over	\$74,587-\$103,203	\$56,356-\$74,586	\$42,457-\$56,355	\$31,730-\$42,456	\$23,643-\$31,729	\$17,145-\$23,642	\$11,291-\$17,144	\$5,816-\$11,290	\$0-\$5,815		Income Range
\$15,519,917	\$3,624,007	\$3,608,891	\$3,207,739	\$2,418,819	\$1,580,813	\$697,498	\$274,564	\$94,559	\$12,817	\$210	Ю	Medical Insurance Premiums
	23.4%	23.3%	20.7%	15.6%	10.2%	4.5%	1.8%	0.6%	0.1%	0.0%	% of total	urance ms
\$1,312,163	\$423,428	\$336,266	\$248,741	\$156,825	\$105,455	\$30,174	\$8,854	\$2,272	\$149	\$0	къ	Long-Term Care Insurance Premiums
	32.3%	25.6%	19.0%	12.0%	8.0%	2.3%	0.7%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	% of total	n Care remiums
\$55,182,618	\$19,587,837	\$15,231,701	\$9,706,339	\$5,944,498	\$3,231,828	\$1,136,098	\$275,316	\$61,288	\$7,597	\$118	₩	Federal Income Tax
	35.5%	27.6%	17.6%	10.8%	5.9%	2.1%	0.5%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	% of total	me Tax
\$8,829	\$0	\$40	\$100	\$397	\$118	\$784	\$4,841	\$2,299	\$249	\$0	К	Child and Care E
	0.0%	0.5%	1.1%	4.5%	1.3%	8.9%	54.8%	26.0%	2.8%	0.0%	% of total	Child and Dependent Care Expenses
\$43,228	\$19,910	\$10,409	\$6,504	\$3,713	\$1,879	\$646	\$121	\$41	\$4	\$1	Ю	Political Contributio
	46.1%	24.1%	15.0%	8.6%	4.3%	1.5%	0.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	% of total	Political Contributions

Married Couple, One Income, Two Dependents, Standard Deduction

	Current Montana Law Joint Return	SB 282 Joint Return	HB532 Joint Return	HB581 Joint Return
Adjusted Gross Income	\$20,000	\$20,000	\$20,000	\$20,000
Standard Deduction	\$4,000	\$11,900	\$11,900	\$11,900
Personal Exemptions	\$8,960	\$15,200	\$15,200	\$15,200
Taxable Income	\$7,040	\$0	\$0	\$0
Tax	\$136	\$0	\$0	\$0
Adjusted Gross Income	\$40,000	\$40,000	\$40,000	\$40,000
Standard Deduction	\$8,000	\$11,900	\$11,900	\$11,900
Personal Exemptions	\$8,960	\$15,200	\$15,200	\$15,200
Taxable Income	\$23,040	\$12,900	\$12,900	\$12,900
Tax	\$1,068	\$516	\$710	\$307
Adjusted Gross Income	\$60,000	\$60,000	\$60,000	\$60,000
Standard Deduction	\$8,400	\$11,900	\$11,900	\$11,900
Personal Exemptions	\$8,960	\$15,200	\$15,200	\$15,200
Taxable Income	\$42,640	\$32,900	\$32,900	\$32,900
Тах	\$2,421	\$1,645	\$1,810	\$1,384
Adjusted Gross Income	\$100,000	\$100,000	\$100,000	\$100,000
Standard Deduction	\$8,400	\$11,900	\$11,900	\$11,900
Personal Exemptions	\$8,960	\$15,200	\$15,200	\$15,200
Taxable Income	\$82,640	\$72,900	\$72,900	\$72,900
Тах	\$5,181	\$4,005	\$4,010	\$3,784
Adjusted Gross Income	\$250,000	\$250,000	\$250,000	\$250,000
Standard Deduction	\$8,400	\$11,900	\$11,900	\$11,900
Personal Exemptions	\$8,960	\$15,200	\$15,200	\$15,200
Taxable Income	\$232,640	\$222,900	\$222,900	\$222,900
Tax	\$15,531	\$12,855	\$12,260	\$12,784

Married Couple, One Income, Two Dependents, Itemized Deduction

	Current Montana Law Joint Return	SB 282 Joint Return	HB532 Joint Return	HB581 Joint Return
Adjusted Gross Income	\$20,000	\$20,000	\$20,000	\$20,000
Itemized Deduction	\$9,441	\$11,900	\$11,900	\$11,900
Personal Exemptions	\$8,960	\$15,200	\$15,200	\$15,200
Taxable Income	\$1,599	\$0	\$0	\$0
Тах	\$16	\$0	\$0	\$0
Adjusted Gross Income	\$40,000	\$40,000	\$40,000	\$40,000
Itemized Deduction	\$11,939	\$11,900	\$11,900	\$11,900
Personal Exemptions	\$8,960	\$15,200	\$15,200	\$15,200
Taxable Income	\$19,101	\$12,900	\$12,900	\$12,900
Тах	\$796	\$516	\$710	\$307
Adjusted Gross Income	\$60,000	\$60,000	\$60,000	\$60,000
Itemized Deduction	\$15,594	\$11,900	\$11,900	\$11,900
Personal Exemptions	\$8,960	\$15,200	\$15,200	\$15,200
Taxable Income	\$35,446	\$32,900	\$32,900	\$32,900
Тах	\$1,924	\$1,645	\$1,810	\$1,384
Adjusted Gross Income	\$100,000	\$100,000	\$100,000	\$100,000
Itemized Deduction	\$21,142	\$13,366	\$13,366	\$13,366
Personal Exemptions	\$8,960	\$15,200	\$15,200	\$15,200
Taxable Income	\$69,898	\$71,434	\$71,434	\$71,434
Тах	\$4,301	\$3,918	\$3,929	\$3,696
Adjusted Gross Income	\$250,000	\$250,000	\$250,000	\$250,000
Itemized Deduction	\$32,250	\$24,049	\$24,049	\$24,049
Personal Exemptions	\$8,960	\$15,200	\$15,200	\$15,200
Taxable Income	\$208,790	\$210,751	\$210,751	\$210,751
Tax	\$13,885	\$12,138	\$11,591	\$12,055

^{**}For adjusted gross income levels of \$20,000, \$40,000, and \$60,000 the average itemized deduction is less than the standard deduction. Taxpayers will choose the standard deduction.

Adjusted Gross Income	Itemized Deduction
\$20,000	\$6,110
\$40,000	\$7,006
\$60.000	\$9.445

Married Couple, Two Equal Incomes, Two Dependents, Standard Deduction

		Current Montana Law Separate Returns		HB532 Joint Return	HB581 Joint Return
Adjusted Gross Income	\$10,000	\$10,000	\$20,000	\$20,000	\$20,000
Standard Deduction	\$2,000	\$2,000	\$11,900	\$11,900	\$11,900
Personal Exemptions	\$4,480	\$4,480	\$15,200	\$15,200	\$15,200
Taxable Income	\$3,520	\$3,520	\$0	\$0	\$0
Тах	\$43	\$43	\$0	\$0	\$0
Adjusted Gross Income	\$20,000	\$20,000	\$40,000	\$40,000	\$40,000
Standard Deduction	\$4,000	\$4,000	\$11,900	\$11,900	\$11,900
Personal Exemptions	\$4,480	\$4,480	\$15,200	\$15,200	\$15,200
Taxable Income	\$11,520	\$11,520	\$12,900	\$12,900	\$12,900
Тах	\$329	\$329	\$516	\$710	\$307
Adjusted Gross Income	\$30,000	\$30,000	\$60,000	\$60,000	\$60,000
Standard Deduction	\$4,200	\$4,200	\$11,900	\$11,900	\$11,900
Personal Exemptions	\$4,480	\$4,480	\$15,200	\$15,200	\$15,200
Taxable Income	\$21,320	\$21,320	\$32,900	\$32,900	\$32,900
Tax	\$949	\$949	\$1,645	\$1,810	\$1,384
Adjusted Gross Income	\$50,000	\$50,000	\$100,000	\$100,000	\$100,000
Standard Deduction	\$4,200	\$4,200	\$11,900	\$11,900	\$11,900
Personal Exemptions	\$4,480	\$4,480	\$15,200	\$15,200	\$15,200
Taxable Income	\$41,320	\$41,320	\$72,900	\$72,900	\$72,900
Tax	\$2,329	\$2,329	\$4,005	\$4,010	\$3,784
Adjusted Gross Income	\$125,000	\$125,000	\$250,000	\$250,000	\$250,000
Standard Deduction	\$4,200	\$4,200	\$11,900	\$11,900	\$11,900
Personal Exemptions	\$4,480	\$4,480	\$15,200	\$15,200	\$15,200
Taxable Income	\$116,320	\$116,320	\$222,900	\$222,900	\$222,900
Tax	\$7,504	\$7,504	\$12,855	\$12,260	\$12,784

Married Couple, Two Equal Incomes, Two Dependents, Itemized Deduction

	Current Montana Law Separate Returns		SB 282 Joint Return	HB532 Joint Return	HB581 Joint Return
Adjusted Gross Income	\$10,000	\$10,000	\$20,000	\$20,000	\$20,000
Itemized Deduction	\$4,097	\$4,097	\$11,900	\$11,900	\$11,900
Personal Exemptions	\$4,480	\$4,480	\$15,200	\$15,200	\$15,200
Taxable Income	\$1,423	\$1,423	\$0	\$0	\$0
Тах	\$14	\$14	\$0	\$0	\$0
Adjusted Gross Income	\$20,000	\$20,000	\$40,000	\$40,000	\$40,000
Itemized Deduction	\$6,470	\$6,470	\$11,900	\$11,900	\$11,900
Personal Exemptions	\$4,480	\$4,480	\$15,200	\$15,200	\$15,200
Taxable Income	\$9,050	\$9,050	\$12,900	\$12,900	\$12,900
Тах	\$214	\$214	\$516	\$710	\$307
Adjusted Gross Income	\$30,000	\$30,000	\$60,000	\$60,000	\$60,000
Itemized Deduction	\$9,086	\$9,086	\$11,900	\$11,900	\$11,900
Personal Exemptions	\$4,480	\$4,480	\$15,200	\$15,200	\$15,200
Taxable Income	\$16,434	\$16,434	\$32,900	\$32,900	\$32,900
Тах	\$612	\$612	\$1,645	\$1,810	\$1,384
Adjusted Gross Income	\$50,000	\$50,000	\$100,000	\$100,000	\$100,000
Itemized Deduction	\$13,463	\$13,463	\$13,366	\$13,366	\$13,366
Personal Exemptions	\$4,480	\$4,480	\$15,200	\$15,200	\$15,200
Taxable Income	\$32,057	\$32,057	\$71,434	\$71,434	\$71,434
Тах	\$1,690	\$1,690	\$3,918	\$3,929	\$3,696
Adjusted Gross Income	\$125,000	\$125,000	\$250,000	\$250,000	\$250,000
Itemized Deduction	\$20,354	\$20,354	\$24,049	\$24,049	\$24,049
Personal Exemptions	\$4,480	\$4,480	\$15,200	\$15,200	\$15,200
Taxable Income	\$100,166	\$100,166	\$210,751	\$210,751	\$210,751
Tax	\$6,390	\$6,390	\$12,138	\$11,591	\$12,055

^{**}For adjusted gross income levels of \$20,000, \$40,000, and \$60,000 the average itemized deduction is less than the standard deduction. Taxpayers will choose the standard deduction.

Adjusted Gross Income	Itemized Deduction
\$20,000	\$6,110
\$40,000	\$7,006
\$60,000	\$9,445

Married Couple, One Income, No Dependents, Standard Deduction

	Current Montana Law Joint Return	SB 282 Joint Return	HB532 Joint Return	HB581 Joint Return
Adjusted Gross Income	\$20,000	\$20,000	\$20,000	\$20,000
Standard Deduction	\$4,000	\$11,900	\$11,900	\$11,900
Personal Exemptions	\$4,480	\$7,600	\$7,600	\$7,600
Taxable Income	\$11,520	\$500	\$500	\$500
Тах	\$329	\$20	\$28	\$5
Adjusted Gross Income	\$40,000	\$40,000	\$40,000	\$40,000
Standard Deduction	\$8,000	\$11,900	\$11,900	\$11,900
Personal Exemptions	\$4,480	\$7,600	\$7,600	\$7,600
Taxable Income	\$27,520	\$20,500	\$20,500	\$20,500
Тах	\$1,377	\$913	\$1,128	\$640
Adjusted Gross Income	\$60,000	\$60,000	\$60,000	\$60,000
Standard Deduction	\$8,400	\$11,900	\$11,900	\$11,900
Personal Exemptions	\$4,480	\$7,600	\$7,600	\$7,600
Taxable Income	\$47,120	\$40,500	\$40,500	\$40,500
Тах	\$2,730	\$2,093	\$2,228	\$1,840
Adjusted Gross Income	\$100,000	\$100,000	\$100,000	\$100,000
Standard Deduction	\$8,400	\$11,900	\$11,900	\$11,900
Personal Exemptions	\$4,480	\$7,600	\$7,600	\$7,600
Taxable Income	\$87,120	\$80,500	\$80,500	\$80,500
Тах	\$5,490	\$4,453	\$4,428	\$4,240
Adjusted Gross Income	\$250,000	\$250,000	\$250,000	\$250,000
Standard Deduction	\$8,400	\$11,900	\$11,900	\$11,900
Personal Exemptions	\$4,480	\$7,600	\$7,600	\$7,600
Taxable Income	\$237,120	\$230,500	\$230,500	\$230,500
Tax	\$15,840	\$13,303	\$12,678	\$13,240

Married Couple, One Income, No Dependents, Itemized Deduction

	Current Montana Law Joint Return	SB 282 Joint Return	HB532 Joint Return	HB581 Joint Return
Adjusted Gross Income	\$20,000	\$20,000	\$20,000	\$20,000
Itemized Deduction	\$9,441	\$11,900	\$11,900	\$11,900
Personal Exemptions	\$4,480	\$7,600	\$7,600	\$7,600
Taxable Income	\$6,079	\$500	\$500	\$500
Тах	\$107	\$20	\$28	\$5
Adjusted Gross Income	\$40,000	\$40,000	\$40,000	\$40,000
Itemized Deduction	\$11,939	\$11,900	\$11,900	\$11,900
Personal Exemptions	\$4,480	\$7,600	\$7,600	\$7,600
Taxable Income	\$23,581	\$20,500	\$20,500	\$20,500
Тах	\$1,105	\$913	\$1,128	\$640
Adjusted Gross Income	\$60,000	\$60,000	\$60,000	\$60,000
Itemized Deduction	\$15,594	\$11,900	\$11,900	\$11,900
Personal Exemptions	\$4,480	\$7,600	\$7,600	\$7,600
Taxable Income	\$39,926	\$40,500	\$40,500	\$40,500
Тах	\$2,233	\$2,093	\$2,228	\$1,840
Adjusted Gross Income	\$100,000	\$100,000	\$100,000	\$100,000
Itemized Deduction	\$21,142	\$13,366	\$13,366	\$13,366
Personal Exemptions	\$4,480	\$7,600	\$7,600	\$7,600
Taxable Income	\$74,378	\$79,034	\$79,034	\$79,034
Тах	\$4,610	\$4,367	\$4,347	\$4,152
Adjusted Gross Income	\$250,000	\$250,000	\$250,000	\$250,000
Itemized Deduction	\$32,250	\$24,049	\$24,049	\$24,049
Personal Exemptions	\$4,480	\$7,600	\$7,600	\$7,600
Taxable Income	\$213,270	\$218,351	\$218,351	\$218,351
Tax	\$14,194	\$12,586	\$12,009	\$12,511

^{**}For adjusted gross income levels of \$20,000, \$40,000, and \$60,000 the average itemized deduction is less than the standard deduction. Taxpayers will choose the standard deduction.

Adjusted Gross Income	Itemized Deduction
\$20,000	\$6,110
\$40,000	\$7,006
\$60,000	\$9,445

Married Couple, Two Equal Incomes, No Dependents, Standard Deduction

	Current Mon Separate R		SB 282 Joint Return	HB532 Joint Return	HB581 Joint Return				
Adjusted Gross Income	\$10,000	\$10,000	\$20,000	\$20,000	\$20,000				
Standard Deduction	\$2,000	\$2,000	\$11,900	\$11,900	\$11,900				
Personal Exemptions	\$2,240	\$2,240	\$7,600	\$7,600	\$7,600				
Taxable Income	\$5,760	\$5,760	\$500	\$500	\$500				
Тах	\$98	\$98	\$20	\$28	\$5				
Adjusted Gross Income	\$20,000	\$20,000	\$40,000	\$40,000	\$40,000				
Standard Deduction	\$4,000	\$4,000	\$11,900	\$11,900	\$11,900				
Personal Exemptions	\$2,240	\$2,240	\$7,600	\$7,600	\$7,600				
Taxable Income	\$13,760	\$13,760	\$20,500	\$20,500	\$20,500				
Тах	\$452	\$452	\$913	\$1,128	\$640				
Adjusted Gross Income	\$30,000	\$30,000	\$60,000	\$60,000	\$60,000				
Standard Deduction	\$4,200	\$4,200	\$11,900	\$11,900	\$11,900				
Personal Exemptions	\$2,240	\$2,240	\$7,600	\$7,600	\$7,600				
Taxable Income	\$23,560	\$23,560	\$40,500	\$40,500	\$40,500				
Тах	\$1,104	\$1,104	\$2,093	\$2,228	\$1,840				
Adjusted Gross Income	\$50,000	\$50,000	\$100,000	\$100,000	\$100,000				
Standard Deduction	\$4,200	\$4,200	\$11,900	\$11,900	\$11,900				
Personal Exemptions	\$2,240	\$2,240	\$7,600	\$7,600	\$11,900				
Taxable Income	\$43,560	\$43,560	\$80,500	\$80,500	\$7,600 \$80,500				
Тах	\$2,484	\$2,484	\$4,453	\$4,428	\$4,240				
Adjusted Gross Income	\$125,000	\$125,000	\$250,000	\$250,000	\$250,000				
Standard Deduction	\$4,200	\$4,200	\$11,900	\$11,900	\$11,900				
Personal Exemptions	\$2,240	\$2,240	\$7,600	\$7,600	\$7,600				
Taxable Income	\$118,560	\$118,560	\$230,500	\$230,500	\$230,500				
Tax	\$7,659	\$7,659	\$13,303	\$12,678	\$13,240				

Married Couple, Two Equal Incomes, No Dependents, Itemized Deduction

	Current Mont Separate R		SB 282 Joint Return	HB532 Joint Return	HB581 Joint Return
Adjusted Gross Income	\$10,000	\$10,000	\$20,000	\$20,000	\$20,000
Itemized Deduction	\$4,097	\$4,097	\$11,900	\$11,900	\$11,900
Personal Exemptions	\$2,240	\$2,240	\$7,600	\$7,600	\$7,600
Taxable Income	\$3,663	\$3,663	\$500	\$500	\$500
Тах	\$46	\$46	\$20	\$28	\$5
Adjusted Gross Income	\$20,000	\$20,000	\$40,000	\$40,000	\$40,000
Itemized Deduction	\$6,470	\$6,470	\$11,900	\$11,900	\$11,900
Personal Exemptions	\$2,240	\$2,240	\$7,600	\$7,600	\$7,600
Taxable Income	\$11,290	\$11,290	\$20,500	\$20,500	\$20,500
Тах	\$318	\$318	\$913	\$1,128	\$640
Adjusted Gross Income	\$30,000	\$30,000	\$60,000	\$60,000	\$60,000
Itemized Deduction	\$9,086	\$9,086	\$11,900	\$11,900	\$11,900
Personal Exemptions	\$2,240	\$2,240	\$7,600	\$7,600	\$7,600
Taxable Income	\$18,674	\$18,674	\$40,500	\$40,500	\$40,500
Тах	\$767	\$767	\$2,093	\$2,228	\$1,840
Adjusted Gross Income	\$50,000	\$50,000	\$100,000	\$100,000	\$100,000
Itemized Deduction	\$13,463	\$13,463	\$13,366	\$13,366	\$13,366
Personal Exemptions	\$2,240	\$2,240	\$7,600	\$7,600	\$7,600
Taxable Income	\$34,297	\$34,297	\$79,034	\$79,034	\$79,034
Тах	\$1,845	\$1,845	\$4,367	\$4,347	\$4,152
Adjusted Gross Income	\$125,000	\$125,000	\$250,000	\$250,000	\$250,000
Itemized Deduction	\$20,354	\$20,354	\$24,049	\$24,049	\$24,049
Personal Exemptions	\$2,240	\$2,240	\$7,600	\$7,600	\$7,600
Taxable Income	\$102,406	\$102,406	\$218,351	\$218,351	\$218,351
Тах	\$6,544	\$6,544	\$12,586	\$12,009	\$12,511

^{**}For adjusted gross income levels of \$20,000, \$40,000, and \$60,000 the average itemized deduction is less than the standard deduction. Taxpayers will choose the standard deduction.

Adjusted Gross Income	Itemized Deduction
\$20,000	\$6,110
\$40,000	\$7,006
\$60,000	\$9,445

Impacts of SB 282.02 by Decile of Total Household Income

Net Change in Tax Liability

		iver change in Tax Flability	авшту				% Change in
Decile	Income Range	\$ million	%	% Losers	% Winners	% Even	After Tax Income
0	Less than \$0	\$0.128	251%	0.1%	0.2%	96.9%	
Н	\$0 - \$5,815	-\$0.365	-95%	0.1%	25.9%	72.5%	0.26%
2	\$5,816 - \$11,290	-\$1.857	-80%	2.4%	61.3%	34.2%	0.45%
ω	\$11,291 - \$17,144	-\$1.015	-16%	16.7%	57.7%	20.1%	0.15%
4	\$17,145 - \$23,642	\$0.755	5%	37.5%	37.0%	15.0%	-0.08%
5	\$23,643 - \$31,729	\$1.752	7%	37.1%	45.3%	8.7%	-0.14%
6	\$31,730 - \$42,456	\$2.124	5%	44.1%	45.1%	6.1%	-0.12%
7	\$42,457 - \$56,355	\$4.114	6%	51.3%	37.9%	4.2%	-0.18%
00	\$56,356 - \$74,586	\$6.127	6%	51.3%	37.1%	3.3%	-0.21%
9	\$74,587 - \$103,203	\$3.762	2%	44.0%	40.4%	2.7%	-0.09%
TO	\$103,204 and Over	-\$20.260	-4%	15.2%	49.3%	6.7%	0.30%

2012 Personal Exemptions, Standard Deductions, and Age-Related Income Exemptions

Additional Age-Based Exemption or Standard Deduction	Personal Exemption	Standard Deduction
Additional Personal Exemption if Age 65+, \$2,240 / taxpayer	\$2,240	Montana 20% with Minimum of \$3,720 Joint or Head of Household, \$1,860 Single or Separate, and Maximum of \$8,400 Joint or Head of Household, \$4,200 Single or Separate
Additional Standard Deduction if Age 65+ \$1,150 / taxpayer if married, \$1,450 Single or Head of Household	\$3,800	Federal \$11,900 Joint, \$8,700 Head of Household, \$5,950 Single or Separate

Age-Based Exempt Income Retirement Income \$3,830 per taxpayer, phases

over \$31,920

out for combined Federal Adjusted Gross Income

Interest Income \$800/taxpayer Age 65+

Taxpayer Impacts of Provisions of Income Tax Simplification Bills

For a bill to be revenue neutral, the total of tax increases must equal the total of tax reductions.

Eliminating Credits

Increases taxes for specific taxpayers who use credits.

Tie to Federal Taxable Income

Larger personal exemption and standard deduction

Reduces taxes for all by reducing taxable income.

Largest reduction for taxpayer with dependents who take standard deduction.

Smallest reduction for taxpayers age 65+ with no dependents who itemize.

Eliminating state additions and subtractions to income and state-specific itemized deductions

Increases taxes for specific taxpayers who use itemized deductions for federal taxes, health and long-term care insurance premiums, political contributions, or dependent care expenses.

Increases taxes for specific taxpayers who use Montana-specific tax-favored savings accounts.

Eliminating Married Separate on the Same Form

Increases taxes on couples who currently file separate returns on the same form.

Rate Changes

For given taxable income, lower rates reduce taxes and higher rates increase taxes. Interacts with changes in taxable income.

All Returns

			0	Ove	\$400.0	\$300,	\$175,	\$150	\$14	\$12	5	Ś	3.0																									
				Over \$500,000	\$400,000 \$400,000	\$200,000 - \$300,000	\$175,000 - \$200 000	\$150,000 - \$150,000	\$140,000 \$140,000	\$130,000 - \$130,000	\$110,000 - \$120,000	\$100,000 - \$115	\$90,000 - \$100,000	\$80,000	375,000	\$50,00	>60,00	\$55,0	\$50,0	\$45,	\$40	\$35	\$30	\$2	? v													
				000	,000	000,	5,000	50,000	40,000	130,000	120,000	000,000	\$100,000	\$80,000 - \$80,000	\$75,000 - \$75,000	\$65,000 - \$70,000	\$60,000 - \$65,000	\$55,000 - \$60,000	\$50,000 - \$55,000	\$45,000 - \$45,000	\$40,000 \$40,000	\$35,000 - \$35,000	\$30,000 - \$30,000	\$25,000 - \$25,000	\$18,000 - \$20,000	\$16,000 - \$18,000	\$14,000 - \$16,000	\$12,000 - \$14,000	\$10,000	\$8,000	\$6,00	\$4,00	\$20,00	ço o		701		
			967	463	2,807	1,636	2,813	1,661	2,957	3,863	5,260	7,198	9,424				<u> </u>		. 0	Ū	000,	5,000	0,000	25,000	20,000	\$18,000	\$16,000	\$14 000	\$10,000 - \$12,000	\$8,000 - \$10.00	\$6,000 - \$8,000	\$4,000 - \$4,000	\$2,000 - \$2,000	Less Than \$0	Income	Total Household		
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